

1. **Answer:** b. Folkways

Explanation: Folkways are norms without moral significance. Not brushing one's teeth regularly is not usually the custom, but it does not have a grave consequence.

2. **Answer:** b. Counterculture

Explanation: Countercultures are groups whose values, beliefs, and practices are substantially different from the widely accepted culture. Cults are examples of this.

3. **Answer:** c. Agricultural

Explanation: Agricultural society was developed when humans began to invent tools. Farming was the main means of living at this time where digging sticks and hoes are widely used.

4. **Answer:** a. Anomie theory

Explanation: Anomie theory, proposed by Robert Merton, states that deviance is caused by individuals who want to attain a socially approved goal. This person from the lower class performed deviance because she wanted to finish her studies so badly that she exhausted all the means to achieve it.

5. **Answer:** c. Utilitarian

Explanation: Utilitarian organization is where members join because they want to get a specific material reward. In this example, Simon desires to have a diploma after completing and joining school.