

1) Answer: D

Explanation: Lava refers to the hot molten materials that reach the surface.

2) Answer: B

Explanation: Stratovolcanoes, also known as Composite Volcanoes, have symmetrical steep-sided cone-shaped morphology. Examples of Stratovolcanoes are Mt. Fuji and Mt. Mayon.

3) Answer: A

Explanation: Caldera refers to a large depression that was formed when a stratovolcano collapsed from an explosive eruption

4) Answer: C

Explanation: Out of 407 volcanoes in the Philippines, 24 are active volcanoes

5) Answer: D

Explanation: Shield volcanoes obtained its broad form due to the accumulation of layers of runny, fast-moving basaltic lava flows.